

# Roads of Arabia

## Archaeological Treasures of Saudi Arabia

Tuesday, January 23 – Sunday, March 18, 2018  
Hyoikeikan, Tokyo National Museum

Organizers: Tokyo National Museum; Saudi Commission for Tourism & National Heritage; NHK; The Asahi Shimbun

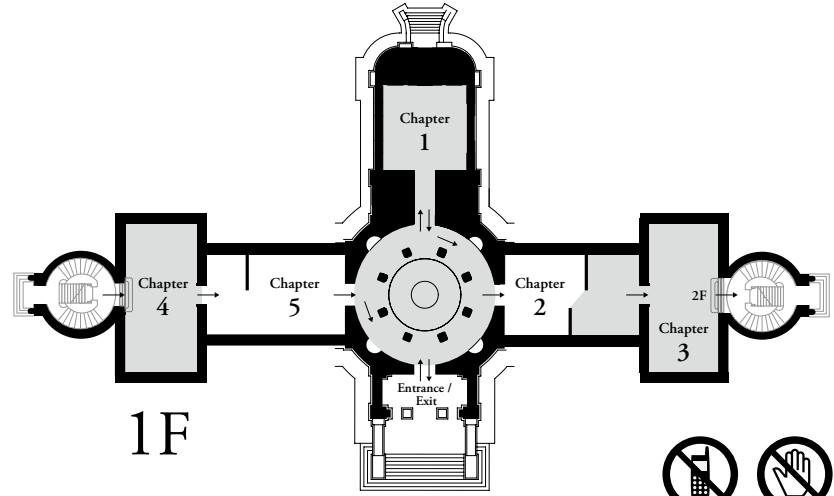
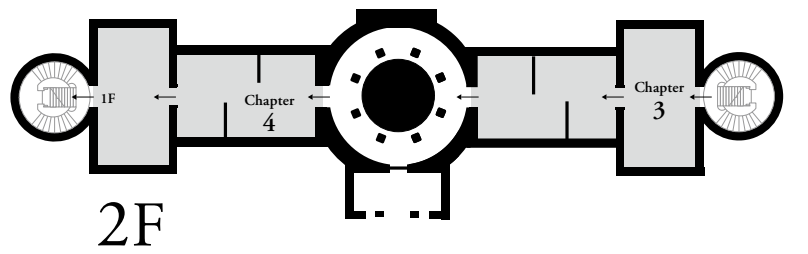
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### Note

- There is no scheduled rotation of the artworks. However, there may be changes in the lineup due to unexpected circumstances.
- Numbers allocated to the artworks correspond to their catalogue numbers. However, the exhibition order may not be the same.
- As a general rule, object data for each catalogue entry appears in the following order: catalogue entry number, title, findspot / place of production, period and date, and ownership. However, where unidentifiable or difficult to measure, materials and dimensions have been omitted.



\* The temperature, humidity and brightness of the exhibition rooms are strictly controlled under international standards for preservation reasons. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.



001 <b>Elephant mandible</b> Tayma Palaeolithic period Tayma Museum	Acheulean period National Museum, Riyadh	018 <b>Scraper</b> Bi'r Hima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	035 <b>Point</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
002 <b>Small fossils of animal teeth and bones</b> Tayma Palaeolithic period Tayma Museum	010 <b>Chopper</b> Wadi Fatima Acheulean period National Museum, Riyadh	019 <b>Borer</b> Wadi Fatima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	027 <b>Arrowheads</b> Eastern Province Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	036 <b>Point</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
003 <b>Chopper</b> Shuwayhitiyah Oldowan period National Museum, Riyadh	011 <b>Scraper</b> Eastern Province Acheulean period National Museum, Riyadh	020 <b>Bifaces</b> Eastern Province Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	028 <b>Bladelets</b> Eastern Province Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	037 <b>Point</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
004 <b>Chopper</b> Shuwayhitiyah Oldowan period National Museum, Riyadh	012 <b>Biface</b> Bi'r Hima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	021 <b>Bifaces</b> Central Saudi Arabia Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	029 <b>Part of a horse</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh	038 <b>Point</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
005 <b>Chopper</b> Shuwayhitiyah Oldowan period National Museum, Riyadh	013 <b>Biface</b> Bi'r Hima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	022 <b>Scraper</b> Eastern Province Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	030 <b>Head and body of a desert hunting dog</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh	039 <b>Point</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
006 <b>Biface</b> Saffaqah Acheulean period National Museum, Riyadh	014 <b>Biface</b> Wadi Fatima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	023 <b>Arrowheads</b> Thumama Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	031 <b>Head of a bird, possibly an eagle</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh	040 <b>Arrowhead</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
007 <b>Biface</b> Saffaqah Acheulean period National Museum, Riyadh	015 <b>Scraper</b> Bi'r Hima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	024 <b>Arrowheads</b> Central Saudi Arabia Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	032 <b>Head of a goat</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh	041 <b>Arrowhead</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
008 <b>Biface</b> Saffaqah Acheulean period National Museum, Riyadh	016 <b>Scraper</b> Bi'r Hima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	025 <b>Arrowheads</b> Eastern Province Neolithic period National Museum, Riyadh	033 <b>Head of a sheep</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh	042 <b>Arrowhead</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh
009 <b>Biface</b> Eastern Province	017 <b>Scraper</b> Bi'r Hima Mousterian period National Museum, Riyadh	026 <b>Arrowheads</b> Central Saudi Arabia	034 <b>Head of an ostrich</b> al-Magar Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE National Museum, Riyadh	043 <b>Arrowhead</b> al-Magar

Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

044  
**Arrowhead**  
al-Magar  
Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

045  
**Dagger**  
al-Magar  
Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

046  
**Pot fragment**  
al-Magar  
Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

047  
**Pot fragment**  
al-Magar  
Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

048  
**Pulley for weaving**  
al-Magar  
Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

049  
**Vessel**  
al-Magar  
Neolithic period, ca. 6500 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

050  
**Anthropomorphic stele**  
Qaryat al-Kaafa, near Ha'il  
Late 4th–early 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

051  
**Anthropomorphic stele**  
Near al-Ula  
Late 4th–early 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

052  
**Anthropomorphic stele**  
Qaryat al-Kaafa, near Ha'il  
Late 4th–early 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

053  
**Female statue**  
Late 4th–early 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

054  
**Female statue**  
Late 4th–early 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

055  
**Beaker**  
al-Khursaniyah  
5th millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

056  
**Potsherd**  
Abqaiq  
5th millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

057  
**Potsherd**  
Dosariyah or Ayn Qannas  
5th millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

058  
**Potsherd**  
Dosariyah or Ayn Qannas  
5th millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

059  
**Potsherd**  
Dosariyah or Ayn Qannas

5th millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

060  
**Potsherd**  
Dosariyah or Ayn Qannas  
5th millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

061  
**Blade**  
Dosariyah  
5th millenium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

062  
**Vessel with bitumen**  
Ayn as-Sayh  
ca. 2900–2600 BCE  
Dammam Museum

063  
**Statue**  
Tarut  
ca. 2900–2600 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

064  
**Jar**  
Tarut  
First half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

065  
**Jar**  
Near Abqaiq  
First half of 3rd millennium BCE  
Dammam Museum

066  
**Jar**  
Near Abqaiq  
First half of 3rd millennium BCE  
Dammam Museum

067  
**Cylindrical vessel with palm tree**  
Late 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

068  
**Vessel**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

069  
**Vessel**  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

070  
**Vessel fragment**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

071  
**Conical vessel with entwined snakes**  
Late 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

072  
**Vessel**  
Tarut  
Late 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

073  
**Vessel fragment**  
Tarut  
First half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

074  
**Hemispherical bowl**  
Tarut  
Late 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

075  
**Vessel fragment**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

076  
**Vessel fragment**  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

077  
**Vessel fragment**  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

078  
**Patterned vessel with architectural motifs**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

079  
**Vessel fragment**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

080  
**Vessel fragment**  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

081  
**Vessel fragment**  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

082  
**Vessel fragment**  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

083  
**Vessel**  
Tarut  
ca. 2650–2550 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

084  
**Vessel**  
Tarut  
ca. 2650–2550 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

085  
**Vessel**  
Tarut  
ca. 2400 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

086  
**Saucer**  
Tarut  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

087  
**Bowl**  
Tarut  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

088  
**Cup**  
Tarut  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

089  
**Cup**  
Tarut  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

090  
**Cylindrical vessel**  
Possibly 4th–3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

091  
**Bowl**  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

092  
**Bowl**  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

093  
**Jar**  
Abqaiq  
3000–2250 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

094  
**Vase decorated with Indus papal leaf**  
Tarut  
2200–1800 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

095  
**Cylindrical burial jar**  
Dhahran  
2000–1800 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

096  
**Vase with slip**  
Dhahran  
2000–1800 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

097  
**Bowl**  
Dhahran  
3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

098  
**Bowl**  
Dhahran  
2200–1800 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

099  
**Globular jar**  
Dhahran  
ca. 2100 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

100  
**Funerary vase**  
Dhahran  
2000–1800 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

101  
**Male figurine**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

102  
**Seal**  
Tarut  
Second half of 3rd millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

103  
**Gulf seal**  
Tarut  
ca. 2200–2000 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

104  
**Dilmun seal**  
Dhahran  
ca. 2000–1800 BCE  
Dammam Museum

105  
**Piece of a bronze dagger**  
Tayma  
2400–2000BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

106  
**Piece of a bronze axe**  
Tayma  
2400–2000BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

107  
**Bronze axe used in battles**  
Tayma  
2400–2000BCE  
Tayma Museum

108  
**Bronze axe used in battles**  
Tayma  
2400–2000BCE  
Tayma Museum

109  
**Large painted bowl**  
Tayma  
12th–9th century BCE  
Tayma Museum

110  
**Bowl with red slip decoration**  
Tayma  
First half of the 1st millenium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

111  
**Bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

112  
**Cup (possibly incense burner)**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

113  
**Painted cup or incense burner**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

114  
**Painted bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

115  
**Painted bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

116  
**Painted bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

117  
**Bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

118  
**Flat painted bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

119  
**Bowl**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

120  
**Small jar**  
Tayma  
First half–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

121  
**Small jar**  
Tayma  
Early–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

122  
**Red slip jar**  
Tayma

ca. 7th century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

123

### Jar

Tayma  
ca. 7th century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

124

### Necklace/bracelet

Tayma  
First half–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

125

### Necklace/bracelet

Tayma  
First half–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

126

### Necklace/bracelet

Tayma  
First half–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

127

### Bracelets

Tayma  
First half–mid 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

128

### Stele of Nabonidus

Tayma  
Mid 6th century BCE  
Tayma Museum

129

### Inscribed disc

Tayma  
Mid 6th century BCE  
Tayma Museum

130

### Stele with Aramaic inscription

Tayma  
ca. 4th century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

131

### Pedestal

Tayma  
5th–4th century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

132

### Relief of a banquet scene

Tayma  
4th century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

133

### Head of a statue

Tayma  
4th–2nd century BCE  
Tayma Museum

134

### Statue fragment

Tayma  
4th–2nd century BCE  
Tayma Museum

135

### Statue of a man

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

136

### Statue of a man

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

137

### Statue of a man

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

138

### Fragment of a statue

al-Ula  
5th–2nd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

139

### Head of a statue

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

140

### Head of a statue

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

141

### Head of a statue

al-Ula  
4th century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

142

### Head of a statue

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

143

### Statue of a man

al-Ula  
5th–2nd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

144

### Statue of a man

al-Ula  
5th–2nd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

145

### Fragment of an altar or incense burner

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

146

### Relief of a lion

al-Ula  
6th–4th century BCE  
King Saud University

147

### Dadanitic inscription

al-Ula  
4th–3rd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

148

### Nabataean capital

Mada'in Saleh  
Possibly 1st century CE  
Al-Ula Museum

149

### Incense burner

Tayma  
Nabataean period, 1st century BCE–1st century CE  
Tayma Museum

150

### Jar

Mada'in Saleh  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
Al-Ula Museum

151

### Latin inscription

Mada'in Saleh  
175–177 CE  
Al-Ula Museum

152

### Fragment with the head of a man

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

153

### Ladle

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

154

### Strainer

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

155

### Chalice

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century CE  
King Saud University

156

### Fragment with a tower house

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

157

### Fragment with a funerary scene

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE  
King Saud University

158

### Fragment with zodiacal motifs

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

159

### Door/window lintel fragment

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE  
King Saud University

160

### Door/window lintel fragment

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

161

### Statuette of Artemis

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

162

### Statuette of Isis-Tyche

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

163

### Statuette of Heracles

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

164

### Statuette of Harpocrates

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

165

### Statuette of Harpocrates

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

166

### Statuette of a male

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

167

### Female figurine

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

168

### Statuette of a woman

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 1st century BCE  
King Saud University

169

### Figurine of an Arabian camel with inscription

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd century BCE–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

170

### Figurine of an Arabian camel

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd century BCE–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

171

### Figurine of an Arabian camel

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

172

### Figurine of an Arabian camel with jars

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

173

### Lion-shaped weight with inscription

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century CE  
King Saud University

174

### Weight

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century CE  
King Saud University

175

### Weight

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century CE  
King Saud University

176

### Coins

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–4th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

177

### Conical vase

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd–1st century BCE  
King Saud University

178

### Incense altar

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century CE  
King Saud University

179

### Incense altar

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 4th–1st century BCE  
King Saud University

180

### Incense altar

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 4th century BCE  
King Saud University

181

### Incense altar

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 1st century CE  
King Saud University

182

### Incense altar

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 4th–1st century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

183

### Incense altar

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

184

### Incense burner

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

185

### Incense burner

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE  
King Saud University

186

### Incense burner

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

187

### Bowl

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE  
King Saud University

188

### Cup

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

189

### Beaker

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

190

### Thin-ribbd bowl

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

191

### Ribbed cup

Qaryat al-Faw  
Late 1st century BCE–1st century CE  
King Saud University

192

### Small flask

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 1st century BCE–1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

193

### Balsam bottle

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

194

### Glass bottle

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

195

### Aryballos

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

196

### Date-shaped flask

Qaryat al-Faw  
Late 1st century–early 2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

197

### Textile fragment with the bust of a man

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

198

### Textile fragment

Qaryat al-Faw

3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

199

### Textile fragment with ornamental motifs

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

200

### Spinning whorl

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

201

### Spinning whorl

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

202

### Ball of yarn

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

203

### Threading needle

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

204

### Threading needle

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

205

### Plate

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd century BCE–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

206

### Painted bowl

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

207

### Gourde

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd century BCE–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

208

### Gourde

Qaryat al-Faw  
2nd century BCE–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

209

### Skyphos (drinking cup)

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

210

### Amphora

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–1st century CE  
King Saud University

211

### Jar

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–1st century CE  
King Saud University

212

### Amphora

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–1st century CE  
King Saud University

213

### Amphora

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–1st century CE  
King Saud University

214

### Scarab

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

215

### Amulet

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

216

### Disk-shaped beads with rosette motifs

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

217

### Gold beads for separating various elements of a necklace

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

218

### Loop earrings

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

219

### Bell-shaped earrings

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

220

### Four bronze columns from a funeral bed

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

221

### Pieces from the headboard of a funeral bed

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

222

### Pieces from a funeral bed

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

223

### Fragment of a funerary bed

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century CE  
King Saud University

224

### Door knockers

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century CE  
King Saud University

225

### Mirror

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century CE  
King Saud University

226

### Lamp

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

227

### Oil lamp

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

228

### Chair leg in the shape of a man's foot

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

229

### Incense burner

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

230

### Head of a man

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

231

### Head of a woman

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

232

### Stele of a man with a dagger

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

233

### Fragment of a statue (a fist)

Qaryat al-Faw  
3rd century BCE–3rd century CE  
King Saud University

234

### Head of a man

Qaryat al-Faw  
1st century BCE–2nd century CE  
King Saud University

235

### Stone table

Najran  
1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

236

### Head of a lion

Najran  
ca. 2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

237

### Head of a man

Najran  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

238

### Head of a man

Najran  
1st–3rd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

239

### Head of a man

Najran  
1st–3rd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

240

### Stele with Greek inscription

Tarut  
3rd–2nd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

241

### Stele

Tarut  
2nd–1st century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

242

### Stele

Tarut  
2nd–1st century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

243

### Funerary mask

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

244

### Necklace with cameo

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer

1st century CE

National Museum, Riyadh

245

### Necklace

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

246

### Funerary glove

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

247

### Bracelets

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

248

### Anthropomorphic leg of a bed

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

249

### Coffin ornaments of golden foil

Thaj, Tell al-Zayer  
1st century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

250

### Pitcher

Thaj  
3rd–1st century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

251

### Small figurine

Thaj  
3rd–1st century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

252

### Circular pendant

Ayn Jawan  
2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

253

### Earrings

Ayn Jawan  
2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

254

### Frontal jewel

Ayn Jawan  
2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

255

### Torque necklace

Ayn Jawan  
2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

256

### Necklace

Ayn Jawan  
2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

257

### Funerary stele

Qaryat al-Faw  
Possibly 5th–4th century BCE  
King Saud University

258

### Funerary inscription

Qaryat al-Faw  
Late 1st millennium BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

259

### Funerary inscription

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century BCE  
King Saud University

260

### Inscribed plaque

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 1st century BCE–1st century CE  
King Saud University

261

### Inscribed plaque

Qaryat al-Faw  
ca. 2nd–3rd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

262

### Dedicatory inscription

Najran  
ca. 2nd century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

263

### Hasaitic funerary inscription

Thaj  
ca. 3rd–1st century BCE  
Dammam Museum

264

### Hasaitic funerary inscription

Thaj  
3rd–1st century BCE  
Dammam Museum

265

### Dadanitic inscription

al-Ula  
6th–2nd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

266

### Dadanitic inscription

al-Ula  
5th–2nd century BCE  
King Saud University

267

### Dadanitic inscription

al-Ula  
5th–2nd century BCE  
King Saud University

268

### Thamudic inscription

Qaryat al-Faw  
5th–2nd century BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

269

### Funerary stele with Aramaic inscription

Tayma  
5th–4th century BCE  
Tayma Museum

270

### Basin with Aramaic inscription

Tayma  
ca. 1st century BCE  
Tayma Museum

271

### Aramaic inscription

al-Ula  
107 BCE  
National Museum, Riyadh

272

### Incense burner

Tayma  
Nabataean period,1st century BCE–1st century CE  
Tayma Museum

273

### Nabataean inscription

Tayma  
203 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

274

### Milestone

Darb Zubayda  
Late 8th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

275

**Inscription mentioning a road construction**

Mahd al-Dhahab (Hijaz)  
916–917 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

276

**Dinar**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 162/778–779 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

277

**Dinar**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 154/771 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

278

**Dinar**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 181/797–798 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

279

**Dinar**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 184/800 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

280

**Dinar minted in Wasit, Iraq**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 113/731–732 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

281

**Dinar minted in Balkh, Afghanistan**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 186/802 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

282

**Dinar minted in Baghdad, Iraq**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 181/797–798 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

283

**Dinar minted in Wasit, Iraq**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 126/743–744 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

284

**Dinar minted in Samarkand, Uzbekistan**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 208/823–824 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

285

**Dinar minted in Baghdad, Iraq**

Darb Zubayda, Ha'il  
AH 201/816–817 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

286

**Fragment of a wall decoration**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

287

**Fragment of a luster bowl**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
King Saud University

288

**Luster bowl**

al-Rabadha  
Late 9th–early 10th century CE  
King Saud University

289

**Luster bowl**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

290

**Cup**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

291

**Cup**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

292

**Dish fragment**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
King Saud University

293

**Fragment of a bowl inscribed: *baraka* (“blessing”)**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

294

**Luster vessel**

al-Rabadha  
Late 9th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

295

**Dish**

al-Rabadha  
7th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

296

**Vase**

al-Rabadha  
7th–9th century CE  
King Saud University

297

**Jar**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

298

**Jar with handles**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

299

**Jar**

al-Rabadha  
7th–8th century CE  
King Saud University

300

**Pharmaceutical vessel**

al-Rabadha  
7th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

301

**Cup**

al-Rabadha  
9th–10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

302

**Flask**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

303

**Flask**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

304

**Bottle**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

305

**Flask**

al-Rabadha

8th–10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

306

**Bottle**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

307

**Bottle or flask**

al-Rabadha  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

308

**Bottle**

al-Rabadha  
9th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

309

**Flask**

al-Rabadha  
7th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

310

**“Molar” flask**

al-Rabadha  
9th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

311

**Scales box**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

312

**Tag with Arabic inscription**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

313

**Small decorative panel**

al-Rabadha  
8th–9th century CE  
King Saud University

314

**Figurine (doll’s head?)**

al-Rabadha  
8th–9th century CE  
King Saud University

315

**Spouted vessel**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

316

**A copper bowl**

al-Rabadha  
8th–9th century CE  
King Saud University

317

**Bottle and stirrer**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

318

**Incense burner**

al-Rabadha  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

319

**Incense burner**

al-Rabadha  
7th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

320

**Lantern**

al-Rabadha  
8th–9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

321

**Lantern**

al-Rabadha  
8th–9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

322

**Vessel**

al-Rabadha  
8th–9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

323

**Facing plaque**

al-Mabiyyat  
Probably 9th–10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

324

**Facing plaque**

al-Mabiyyat  
Probably 9th–10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

325

**Facing plaque**

al-Mabiyyat  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

326

**Star-shaped lamp**

al-Mabiyyat  
8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

327

**Incense burner fragment**

al-Mabiyyat  
Probably 8th–10th century CE  
King Saud University

328

**Cup with luster decoration**

al-Mabiyyat  
10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

329

**Door/window lintel fragment**

al-Hawra  
12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

330

**Dish**

Jubail  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

331

**Bowl**

Jubail  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

332

**Bowl**

Jubail  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

333

**Bowl**

al-Khubar  
Dammam Museum

334

**Bowl**

Jubail  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

335

**Glazed bowl**

Jubail  
10th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

336

**Glazed bowl**

Jubail  
11th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

337

**Glazed bowl**

Jubail  
11th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

338

**Glazed bowl**

Jubail  
11th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

339

**Glazed bowl**

al-Uqair  
11th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

340

**Glazed jar**

al-Hasa  
11th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

341

**Glazed jar**

al-Khubar  
Dammam Museum

342

**Jar**

Eastern Province  
9th–12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

343

**Pitcher**

Jubail  
9th–12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

344

**Flask**

Jubail  
9th–12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

345

**Flask**

Jubail  
9th–12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

346

**Bottle**

al-Khubar  
Dammam Museum

347

**Pot**

Jubail  
9th–12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

348

**Bowl**

Jubail  
9th–12th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

349

**Bronze mortar and two pestles**

Eastern Province  
Abbasid dynasty, 9th–12th century CE  
Dammam Museum

350

**Tombstone of Hissa, daughter of Musa, son of Salam**

Makkah  
9th century CE  
King Fahd National Library

351

**Tombstone of Umm Abdullah**

Makkah  
9th century CE  
King Fahd National Library

352

**Tombstone of Abbas, son of Abdullah**

Makkah

9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

353

**Tombstone of al-Ghaliya, daughter of Abduljabbar, son of al-Ala**

Makkah  
9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

354

**Tombstone of Umm Abdulrahman, daughter of Isa, son of Amr al-Farisi**

Makkah  
9th century CE  
Jeddah Museum

355

**Tombstone of Abu al-Qasim Nawfal, son of Muhammad, son of Nawfal al-Hashimi**

Makkah  
9th century CE  
Jeddah Museum

356

**Tombstone of Ahmad, son of Muhammad, son of Ja'far, son of Nuh**

Makkah  
10th century CE  
Jeddah Museum

357

**Tombstone of Asma, daughter of Ahmad**

Makkah  
10th century CE  
Jeddah Museum

358

**Tombstone of Ruqayya, daughter of al-Qasim**

Makkah  
Late 9th or early 10th century CE  
Jeddah Museum

359

**Tombstone of Muhammad, son of al-Abbas**

Makkah  
Late 9th–early 10th century CE  
Jeddah Museum

360

**Tombstone of Ali, son of Abu al-Rida, son of Ja'far, son of al-Qasim, son of al-Ashaj al-Idi**

Makkah  
AH 478/13 October 1085 CE  
Makkah Museum

361

**Tombstone of a father and his daughter**

Makkah  
AH 511/April 1118 CE  
Jeddah Museum

362

**Tombstone of Yusuf, son of Abdullah**

Makkah  
AH 595/2 June 1199 CE  
Jeddah Museum

363

**Tombstone of the Faqih Jamal al-Din Abi Abdullah Muhammad**

Makkah  
AH 592/11 April 1196 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

364

**Tombstone of Shaykh Abu Bakr, son of Muhammad, son of Ibrahim al-Tabari**

Makkah  
AH 613/18 March 1217 CE  
Jeddah Museum

365

**Tombstone of Shaykh Aff Allah, son of Abdullah, son of Ali, son of Sulayman, son of Arafa, al-Makki**

Makkah  
AH 767/1365–66 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

366

**Tombstone of Abdulaziz, son of Yusuf, son of Abdulaziz al-Sultani**

Makkah  
AH 844 /2 November 1440 CE  
Jeddah Museum

367

**Tombstone of the merchant Nizam al-Din Mahmud al-Sultan al-Kaylani**

Makkah  
AH [9]55 /August 1548 CE  
Jeddah Museum

368

**Inscription panel**

Sanctuary of Makkah  
ca. 1402 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

369

**Inscription bearing the name of the Ottoman Sultan Sulayman**

Makkah  
1520–1566 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

370

**Three double pages of an edition of the Holy Qur'an**

North Africa or Middle East  
Abbasid dynasty, 9th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

371

**Folio from an edition of the Holy Qur'an**

North Africa or Middle East  
Abbasid dynasty, 10th century CE  
King Faisal Center

372

**Holy Qur'an**

Makkah  
AH976/Ottoman dynasty, 1568 CE  
King Faisal Center

373

**Holy Qur'an**

Makkah  
Ottoman dynasty, 16th–17th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

374

**Door of the Ka'ba**

Makkah  
Ottoman dynasty, 1635–36 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

375

**Section of a Kiswah**

Makkah  
1992 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

376

**Section of a Kiswah**

Makkah  
1984 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

377

**Section of a Kiswah**

Makkah  
National Museum, Riyadh

378

**Incense burner**

Makkah  
Ottoman dynasty, 1649 CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

379

**Candlestick**

Makkah  
Ottoman dynasty, 1540 CE  
King Abdulaziz Library

380

**Candlestick**

Makkah  
Ottoman dynasty, 1757 CE  
King Abdulaziz Library

381

**Lock bearing the name of the Ottoman Sultan Ahmad I**

al-Madinah  
Ottoman dynasty, 1603-1617CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

382

**Lock bearing the name of the Ottoman Sultan Ahmad I**

al-Madinah  
Ottoman dynasty, 1603-1617CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

383

**Door curtains**

al-Madinah  
King Abdulaziz Library

384

**Wooden door with floral decoration**

al-Hasa  
1705-1706 CE  
Dammam Museum

385

**Wooden door with floral and geometric decorations**

al-Hasa  
1761CE  
Dammam Museum

386

**Door**

Najd  
Late 19th–early 20th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

387

**Heritage window shutter**

al-Majma'ah  
Al-Majma'ah Museum

388

**Early Saudi coins**

Makkah  
20th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

389

**Rifle**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

390

**Rifle**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

391

**Pistol**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

392

**Lead smelter**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

393

**Casting mold**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

394

**Gunpowder holder**

Riyadh

19th century CE

National Museum, Riyadh

395

**Cannonball**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

396

**Traditional ceremonial dagger**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

397

**Traditional ceremonial dagger**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

398

**Traditional ceremonial dagger**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

399

**Decorative pendant from a necklace**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

400

**Traditional necklace**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

401

**Traditional belt**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

402

**Decorative kohl pot**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

403

**Anklet**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

404

**Anklet**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

405

**Anklet**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

406

**Incense burner**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

407

**Incense burner**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

408

**Pestle**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

409

**Mortar**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

410

**Spatula for roasting coffee beans**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

411

**Coffee bean cooler**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

412

**Dallah (coffee pot)**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

413

**Dallah (coffee pot)**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

414

**Pen holder and ink well**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

415

**Wooden stylus**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

416

**Wooden writing board**

Riyadh  
19th century CE  
National Museum, Riyadh

417

**Cloak**

20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

418

**Sword**

20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

419

**Holy Qur'an**

20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

420

**Box of Holy Qur'an**

Pakistan  
20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

421

**Glove**

20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

422

**Falcon hood**

20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

423

**Falcon stand**

20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives

424

**Flag**

Early 20th century CE  
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives